

# PQI Annual Report





20182019

# Introduction

In June of 2019, TBCH underwent re-accreditation with the Council on Accreditation (COA), an international, independent, nonprofit accreditor of human services organizations. Our program services, administration and management, and service delivery received high marks across the board and praise from the site reviewers. However, the reviewers raised concerns in regard to the Performance and Quality Improvement (PQI) process.

In an effort to consistently pursue TBCH's core value of excellence, the organization has looked at each program and area to develop strategic goals and improvement plans for the future. The following reports show areas of strength as well as areas TBCH will be strengthening during the next three-year re-accreditation cycle with COA. TBCH pursues best practices through organization-wide involvement with PQI.



### Council on Accreditation (COA) Standards

### **Administration and Management Standards**

Ethical Practice Financial Management

Governance Human Resources Management

Performance & Quality Improvement Risk Prevention & Management

### **Service Delivery Administration Standards**

Administrative & Service Environment Behavior Support & Management

Client Rights Training & Supervision

### **Service Standards**

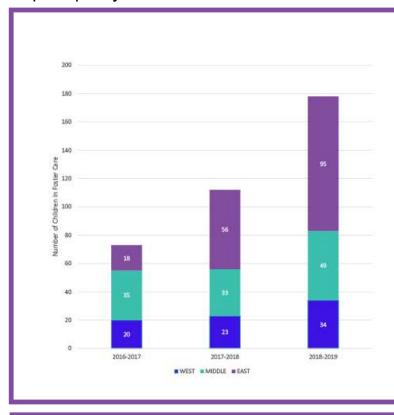
Adoption Services Family Foster Care & Kinship Care

**Group Living Services** 



# **Outputs**

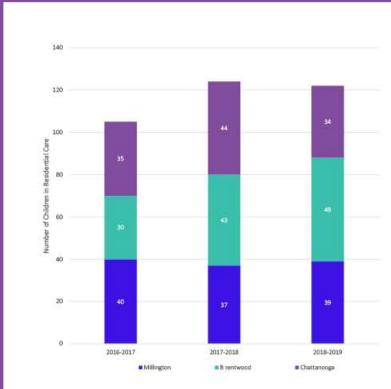
Our outputs are simple numeric measurements of performance. The data is generally historical and does not indicate the quality of work being done in any area. Later in the PQI Report quality indicators are discussed and reviewed.



### Number of Children in Foster Care 9/1/2016-8/31/2019

Analysis: TBCH has experienced growth in all regions from 2016-2019. This can be attributed to the increase in staff in Middle and East Tennessee. In 2018-2019 the program transitioned the Oakdale campus to foster care and increased case managers in East TN by two, allowing for an increase of 20 clients. Middle TN added a worker in Cookeville, TN and began a partnership with Lighthouse Christian Camp allowing for an increase of 10 clients.

Improvement Plan: Foster Care will add one more case manager per region over the next two years and transition the Kingsport campus in East TN (currently unused) to a foster home. This will allow for the program to grow from approximately 90 clients to 120 clients.



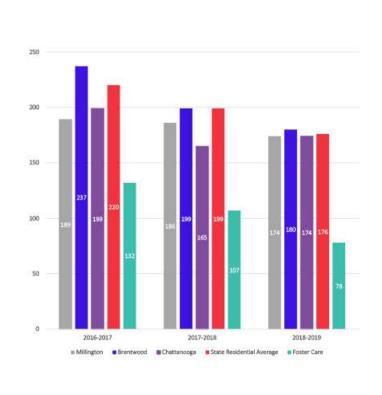
### Number of Children in Residential Care 9/1/2016-8/31/2019

Analysis: TBCH uses data from KaleidaCare to track the number of clients monthly, quarterly and annually. The client's average length of stay and staff ratios have a major impact on the numbers of children in residential care. Approximately 22% of clients stay less than six months and over the course of the last three years there has been staff shortage on each campus due to houseparent illnesses and/or openings. The average days in care for all clients 2016-2019 is 406 days.

Improvement Plan: The CGAS results show the greatest gains for clients are seen between 360-540 days. The social work staff will be discussing ways to decrease the number of children who are discharged before 180 days. The team is discussing intake procedures, client orientation periods and early interventions to behavioral issues that have resulted in unplanned discharges. Once the team meets and data is analyzed as a team an improvement plan will be written and tracked quarterly. Currently, there is a meeting planned for October 16, 2019 to discuss these options.



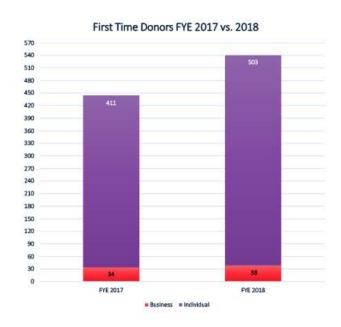
# Outputs



# Cost of Care 2016-2019 (11/1 - 8/31 each year)

Analysis: TBCH continues to be fiscally responsible while continuing excellent care for clients. Increases in cost of care for the Chattanooga campus in 2018-2019 are mainly attributed to staffing shortages which limited the number of clients who could reside on campus for a period of time.

Improvement Plan: No plan needed at this time.



### First Time Donors FYE 2017 vs. 2018

Analysis: TBCH continues to attract new individual and business donors each year. This report tracks the first gift given only and not recurring gifts. However, in FYE 2017 6.3% of first-time donors gave recurring monthly, quarterly and biannual gifts and FYE 2018 the number increased to 10%.

	FYE 2017:	FYE 2018:
Total amount of first-time gifts:	\$123,376	\$1,224,346*
Largest gift:	\$10,000	\$1,000,000
Average gift:	\$227	\$415*
Increase in giving:		81%*

\*calculations do not include \$1,000,000 gift

**Improvement Plan:** No plan needed at this time.

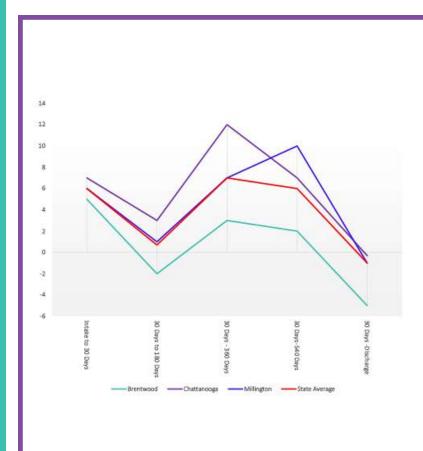


# **Outcomes**

Outcomes indicate sustainable change that demonstrates our interventions have been successful with clients. Outcomes are measured on a quarterly basis and are more difficult to measure because of the subjective nature of measuring improvement. From 2016-2019, TBCH used the Children's Global Assessment Scale (CGAS) to monitor the progress in client functioning for residential and foster care clients. However, the foster care data was not entered into the database and was inaccessible to reviewers. CGAS provides a global measure of level of functioning in children and adolescents. The measure provides a single global rating only, on a scale of 0-100. In making ratings, evaluators make use of a glossary of details to determine the meaning of the points on the scale.

During the PQI process it was discovered the CGAS tool is more subjective and therefore does not provide reliable data. TBCH will be transitioning to the Children's Functional Assessment Rating Scale (CFARS) in November of 2019. TBCH has also put into place a method to retrieve the CFARS scores for clients in foster care and residential care.

TBCH has also only been measuring the CGAS scores and has not been monitoring the completion of program goals by clients. TBCH has put a system in place to measure the percentage of goals completed by clients in residential and foster care.



### Percent Change in CGAS Based on Length of Stay

Analysis: TBCH uses the CGAS (Child Global Assessment Scores) to rate the general functioning of youth under the age of 18. Scores range from 1-100, with higher scores indicating better functioning. The scores are taken at intake, 30 days after intake and at 6 month intervals throughout the client's time in care. There is a final CGAS taken at discharge.

The greatest gains for clients are seen between 360-540 days. The decrease in scores at discharge was discussed with the residential social work staff and residential house parents and it was determined to be due to the lack of objectivity in the assessment.

Improvement Plan: The subjective nature of the CGAS has been a recurring discussion and other options for assessing client's functioning has been investigated. The CFARS (Child Functioning Assessment Rating Scales) will be used beginning November 1, 2019. This assessment is used by several agencies and has free online training and certification for all workers. The residential and foster care social work staff will be trained and certified by October 16, 2019. CFARS will be monitored quarterly and reported annually.

# Random Record Reviews

TBCH Residential Care has been monitoring client's records for completion since 2016. There has been a system in place for the accessing, analyzing, and compiling data from the residential quarterly records reviews, but only for Residential Care.



TBCH Foster Care has been doing minimal Records Reviews, associated with quarterly regional peer reviews. TBCH has put into place a Quarterly Records Review improvement plan for Foster Care and it is included in this report.

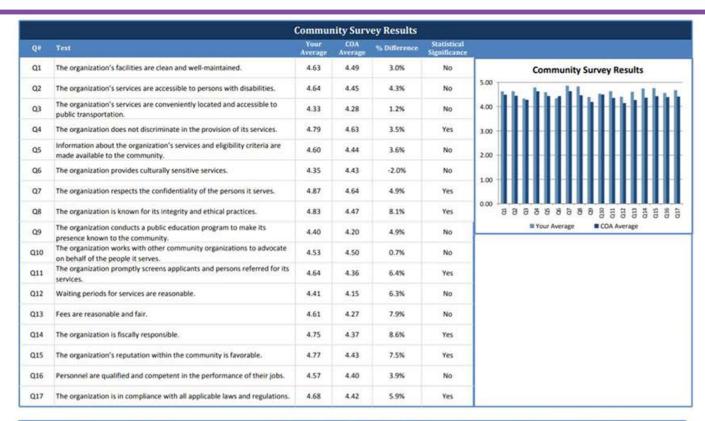
Case Record	Review for I	oster Car	e 2019-
3	rd Quarter S	ample	
Open Child Files	Region	Score	Averages
K	West	63.79	
K	West	75.86	
H	West	88.89	
West Average	aproved to the second		76.18
G	Middle	81.03	
	Middle	81.03	100.000
Middle Average			81.03
NO DATA PROVIDED			
East Average	East		-0
STATEWIDE AVERAGE			52.40
Closed Child	Region	Score	Averages
9	West	61.11	
West Average			61.11
des	Middle	90.74	53,000
Middle Average			90.74
NO DATA PROVIDED	"		40000
East Average			0
STATEWIDE AVERAGE			50.62
Open Family Files	Region	Score	Averages
	West	86.96	Averages
West Average	Iwest	80.30	86.96
West Average.	Middle	98.26	60.50
	Middle	95.65	
Middle Average	ivituale	93.03	96.96
NO DATA PROVIDED	30		30.30
East Average	*	- 4	0
Last Average	-		v
STATEWIDE AVERAGE			61.31
Closed Family Files	Region	Score	Averages
9	Middle	93.04	
Middle Average			93.04
d	West	100	
West Average	1000		100
NO DATA PROVIDED	*		
East Average			0
STATEWIDE AVERAGE	A .		64.35
	-		





# **Satisfaction Surveys**

The COA re-accreditation process includes Satisfaction Surveys for Community Stakeholders, Foster Parents, Board Members, Personnel, Supervisors and Managers, Youth in Foster Care and Residential Care. Overall, the scores were above average, and the most noteworthy finding was 100% of respondents indicated they feel safe living in their foster homes.



	Foster Parent Survey Results							
Q#	Text	Your Average	COA Average	% Difference	Statistical Significance			
Q1	I participate in service planning for my foster child.	4.59	4.29	6.9%	Yes	Foster Parent Survey Results		
Q2	The organization provided me with specific information about the child prior to placement in my home.	4.42	4.02	9.8%	Yes	5.00		
Q3	The organization responds proactively to challenges and conflicts associated with the placement.	4.60	4.15	10.9%	Yes			
Q4	My foster child maintains relationships with family members, friends and their community through visits and/or activities.	4.19	4.27	-2.0%	No			
Q5	The organization ensures my foster child receives needed services identified in the service plan, such as counseling, support, and education services.	4.55	4.31	5.7%	Yes	3.00		
Q6	My foster child has opportunities to participate in ethnic, cultural, and/or religious activities consistent with his/her cultural or native traditions.	4.40	4.29	2.7%	No	2.00		
Q7	My foster child receives needed medical, dental, developmental, and mental health services.	4.73	4.60	2.7%	No	100		
Q8	I have a private visit with the caseworker at least once a month.	4.65	4.43	5.0%	Yes	0.00 Q1 Q2 Q3 Q4 Q5 Q6 Q7 Q8 Q9 Q10 Q11 Q12 Q13		
Q9	The training I received from the organization has effectively prepared me to be a foster parent.	4.58	4.24	8.0%	Yes	III Your Average III COA Average		
Q10	I have been informed of my rights and responsibilities as a foster parent.	4.52	4.46	1.2%	No			
Q11	I have access to services to prevent/reduce stress, such as childcare, respite care, counseling, peer support, or recreational activities.	4.20	4.10	2.5%	No			
Q12	The organization provided or helped me develop a plan for responding to emergencies such as accidents, run away behavior, serious illness, fire, and natural disasters.	4.29	4.24	1.1%	No			
213	The organization assesses the safety of my home.	4.70	4.65	1.1%	No			

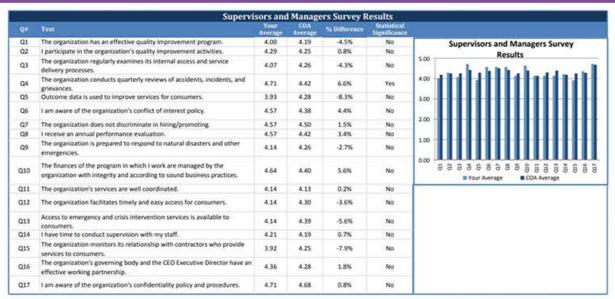
# **Satisfaction Surveys**



06 I can access my personnel record. 4.19 3.96 5.7% Yes 07 I receive annual performance evaluations. 4.64 4.21 10.2% Yes I receive regular supervision. 4.50 4.23 6.5% 09 At least annually, employee satisfaction is assessed by the organization. 4.56 3.95 15.6% Yes The organization implements changes based on the feedback received 010 3.62 3.53 2.7% No COA Average ■ Your Average from personnel. I participate in quality improvement activities within the organization. 3.86 1.1% 011 3.90 No I receive information on program outcomes that is useful to me in working 3.81 3.89 -2.1% I have participated in on the job activities that enhanced my knowledge 4.25 Yes Case records of persons that I serve are readily available or accessible to Yes

The only finding that was below the COA average and statically significant was Q5 on the Personnel Survey, "I am notified when positions that I may be qualified for become available within the organization." This has been discussed with the senior staff and there is a plan to make job postings available to TBCH staff prior to posting publicly.

# **Satisfaction Surveys**



Q#	Text	Your Average	COA Average	% Difference	Statistical Significance	
Q1	I feel comfortable when I am here.	4.47	4.47	-0.1%	No	Youth and Child -
Q2	I feel comfortable where I am living.	4.80	4.54	5.8%	Yes	5.00 Foster or Kinship Care Survey Resul
Q3	My worker from the agency listens to me.	4.71	4.59	2.7%	No	400
Q4	My worker at the agency treats me fairly.	4.53	4.69	-3.3%	No	
Q5	I know I can ask my worker for help.	4.71	4.63	1.9%	No	3.00
Q6	The home where I live respects my privacy.	4.93	4.50	9.7%	Yes	2.00
Q7	I get enough to eat and drink where I am living.	4.93	4.81	2.6%	No	1.00
Q8	I feel safe in the home where I am living.	5.00	4.74	5.5%	N/A	1.00
Q9	I feel included by my worker in the planning of the services that I receive.	4.27	4.49	-4.8%	No	0.00
Q10	I receive services that help me.	4.50	4.56	-1.3%	No	M Your Average M COA Average
Q11	I have a say in the kind of services I receive.	3.92	4.30	-9.0%	No	
Q12	My worker from the agency asks my opinion about things.	4.40	4.50	-2.2%	No	
Q13	My worker from the agency treats me with respect.	4.67	4.78	-2.4%	No	
Q14	My worker from the agency visits me where I am living.	4.67	4.64	0.5%	No	
Q15	My worker from the agency helps me see my family.	4.25	4.31	-1.3%	No	
Q16	Overall, I like my worker from the agency.	4.60	4.68	-1.7%	No	

Q#	Text	Your Average	COA Average	% Difference	Statistical Significance		
Q1	I feel comfortable here.	4.46	3.83	16.5%	Yes	Youth and Child -	
Q2	Adults who work here listen to me.	4.33	3.77	14.9%	Yes	Residential/Group Homes Survey	
Q3	Adults here treat me with respect.	4.67	4.06	15.0%	Yes	S.00 Results	
Q4	The adults who work here are fair to everyone.	4.49	3.79	18.5%	Yes		
Q5	I know who I can ask for help here.	4.62	4.37	5.7%	Yes	4.00	
Q6	My privacy is respected here.	4.75	4.02	18.1%	Yes		
Q7	I get enough to eat and drink.	4.97	4.33	14.8%	Yes	3.00	
Q8	The rooms and buildings here are clean.	4.64	4.03	15.0%	Yes	200	
Q9	I feel safe while living here.	4.72	4.10	15.0%	Yes	2.00	
Q10	I am included in the planning of the services that I receive.	4.41	4.17	5.6%	No		
Q11	I receive services here that help me.	4.76	4.21	13.2%	Yes	1.00	
Q12	I have a say in the kind of services I receive here.	4.16	3.88	7.2%	No		
Q13	While living here, I am receiving the services I need.	4.82	4.22	14.0%	Yes	0.00	
Q14	The adults who work here help me see my family.	4.59	4.11	11.6%	Yes	III Your Average III COA Average	
Q15	There is enough for me to do here when I am not in school.	4.31	3.74	15.3%	Yes		
Q16	Adults here ask my opinion about things.	4.05	3.62	11.9%	Yes		
Q17	There is a good school program here.	4.61	4.04	14.0%	Yes		
Q18	Services I receive are helping me make positive changes.	4.65	4.16	11.6%	Yes		
Q19	Overall, I like being here.	4.31	3.51	22.9%	Yes		

After the COA re-accreditation site visit, the PQI Coordinator reviewed all the programs and administrative areas. The PQI Coordinator met with the Vice President of each area and generated Program Goals and Improvement Plans, as needed, for each area.

Foster Care has Improvement Plans for Quarterly Records Review, Completion of Program Goals and Monitoring CFARS Scores. Residential Care has Improvement Plans for Monitoring Completion of Program Goals and Monitoring CFARS Scores.

### 2019-2020 Administrative Goals & Measures

#### Finance/Human Resources Outputs--

- Lower the occupancy expense thereby lowering the cost of care for residential and foster care. The
  cost of care will be monitored monthly and cost of care will be reported quarterly.
- Increase the employee satisfaction scores by addressing areas which have consistently been reported as low by employee satisfaction surveys. A strategy will be developed with the PQI Committee after analyzing the scores for the past three years.

#### Advancement Outputs--

- Increase the number of first time individual/business donors by 10%. A strategy will be developed
  after surveying last year's first time individual/business donors to see what prompted them to give
  and how they heard about TBCH.
- Increase online giving by 10%. A strategy will be developed after analyzing the past year's online
  giving and determining trends and factors that can be duplicated or capitalized on in the future.

# 2019-2020 Program Goals & Measures

#### Residential and Foster Care Program Outcomes-

- Increase the functioning of our residents as indicated by an increase in CGAS/CFARS scores from Intake, 30 days, 180 days and 365 days
- Increase then number of Individual Program Plan goals achieved by residents as indicated by quarterly reviews of Individual Program Plans

#### Family Care Program Outputs—

- Increase community stakeholder's understanding of how to prevent child sexual abuse by providing Stewards of Children to 300 people by August 1, 2020. Understanding will be measured by completing pre- and post-tests.
- Increase community stakeholder's understanding of how trauma affects children and youth by providing Trauma Informed Approaches and/or Building Stronger Brains at 3 churches by June 1, 2020. Understanding will be measured by completing pre- and post-tests.

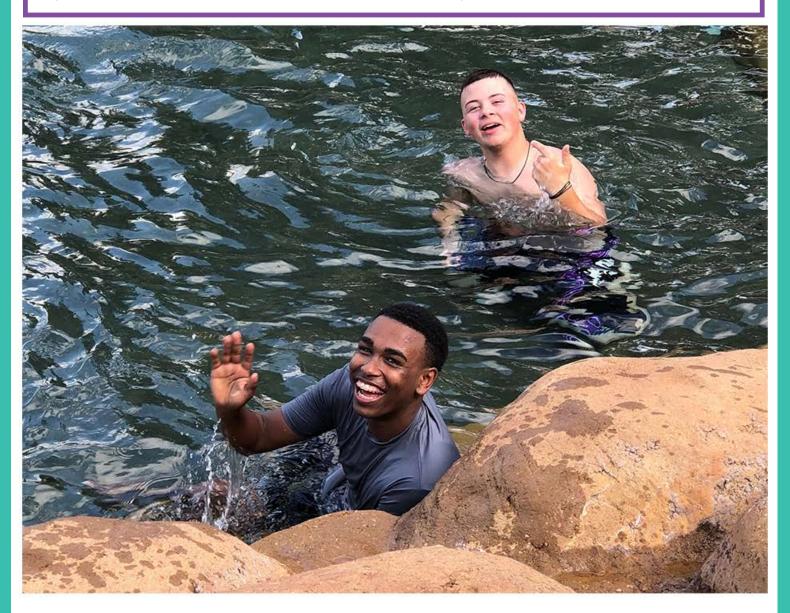


# **Miscellaneous Information**

The process of reviewing program services across TBCH also uncovered inconsistencies in the way information is input to the software system. The social work staff in Residential and Foster Care is currently working with the PQI Coordinator to streamline a number of processes including:

Tracking Referral Sources
Intake Paperwork and Processes
Completing Discharges and Exit Interviews
Tracking Inquiries and Volunteers

Improvement Plans follow as an addendum to this report.



Performance and Quality Improvement

Page #



Improvement Plan Title: Foster Care Program Goal Completion Improvement Plan

Improvement Plan Date: October 16, 2019

### Briefly describe the opportunity for improvement and what information supports this need.

Currently, TBCH Foster Care Program does not monitor goal completion for clients. The Individualized Program Plan is completed quarterly with goals generated for the following sections: Health/Medical, Educational/Vocational, Social Skills, Emotional/Behavioral and Family. However, goals are not marked as completed and are too broad to be actionable and/or measured. There will be a training for all foster care case managers before implementation on 11/1/19, to cover goal writing and the new IPP form in KaleidaCare.

### Describe the success indicators; how will you know that the proposed actions were effective?

The proposed actions will be deemed successful is clients begin to complete goals. Goals will be written in the context of the CFARS and over time the focus on specific, measurable, attainable, relevant and time-based goals should improve the CFARS for clients.

### What data supports the need for this change?

The lack of data supports the need for change. There are currently no completed goals for clients in foster care.

Performance and Quality Improvement

Page #



Improvement Plan Title: Foster Care CFARS Improvement Plan

Improvement Plan Date: October 16, 2019

### Briefly describe the opportunity for improvement and what information supports this need.

Currently, TBCH Foster Care Program does not monitor client's functional improvement. Clients receive a Child Global Assessment Score 30-days after intake and quarterly until discharge. The case managers have completed the CGAS in a timely manner but the scores are not stored in a database and/or reviewed. During a review of processes for assessing functioning it was determined the CGAS is too subjective to be useful for monitoring client progress. Therefore, the staff is being retrained and certified to use the Child Functional Assessment Rating Scale. This tool's objectivity is supported by research through the state of Florida and other private agencies. The goal of the CFARS training/certification and implementation is to attain relevant data to monitor improvement in client functioning.

#### Describe the success indicators; how will you know that the proposed actions were effective?

Quarterly CFARS will take place in context of the Individualized Program Plans and will be reported and monitored by the PQI Coordinator. The ideal outcome would be an increase in client functioning indicated by a decrease in presenting problems scores on the CFARS.

### What data supports the need for this change?

A review of files showed the case managers have completed regular IPPs with CGA scores for each client; however, the data is inaccessible for use in determining client progress. The CGAS is also too subjective to be used effectively for goal setting for clients and is administered inconsistently throughout the state.



Performance and Quality Improvement

Page #



Improvement Plan Title: Foster Care Quarterly Review Improvement

Improvement Plan Date: 9/1/2019

### Briefly describe the opportunity for improvement and what information supports this need.

Quarterly case records reviews are not currently being completed for foster care. There have been a small sampling done in West TN and Middle TN; however, East TN has not completed records reviews in a timely manner. The reviews that have been done have show the following accuracy rate: Middle TN--Open Child Files 100%; Closed Child Files 100% and Open Home Files 86.96% West TN--Open Child Files 76%; Closed Child Files 61% and Open Family Files 87%. The goal for case record accuracy is 95%.

#### Describe the success indicators; how will you know that the proposed actions were effective?

Case Record Reviews for each region will be turned in to the shared drive by the following due dates: October 17, January 17, April 17 and July 17 and will have an average accuracy of 95% per region.

### What data supports the need for this change?

The case records reviews for the Foster Care Program revealed the following accuracy rate:

Middle TN--Open Child Files 100%; Closed Child Files 100% and Open Home Files 86.96%; turned in on time for the last quarter West TN--Open Child Files 76%; Closed Child Files 61% and Open Family Files 87%; turned in eight days late for the last quarter East TN--No Data Reported for the last quarter

The goal for case record accuracy is 95%.



Performance and Quality Improvement

Page #



Improvement Plan Title: Residential Care Program Goal Completion Improvement Plan

Improvement Plan Date: October 16, 2019

### Briefly describe the opportunity for improvement and what information supports this need.

Currently, TBCH Residential Care Program does not monitor goal completion for clients. The Individualized Program Plan is completed at 30 days and updated every six months for the duration of the client's stay. Goals are generated for the following sections: Health/Medical, Educational/Vocational, Social Skills, Emotional/Behavioral and Family. However, goals are not marked as completed and are too broad to be actionable and/or measured. There will be a training for all residential social workers before implementation on 11/1/19, to cover goal writing and the new IPP form in KaleidaCare.

#### Describe the success indicators; how will you know that the proposed actions were effective?

The proposed actions will be deemed successful if clients can complete at least two goals every six months. Goals will be written in the context of the CFARS and over time the focus on specific, measurable, attainable, relevant and time-based goals should improve the CFARS for clients.

### What data supports the need for this change?

The lack of data supports the need for change. There are currently no completed goals for clients in residential care.

Performance and Quality Improvement

Page #



Improvement Plan Title: Residential Care CFARS Improvement Plan

Improvement Plan Date: October 16, 2019

### Briefly describe the opportunity for improvement and what information supports this need.

Currently, TBCH Residential Care Program does not monitor client's functional improvement. Clients receive a Child Global Assessment Score 30-days after intake and every 180 days until discharge. The social workers have completed the CGAS in a timely manner but the scores are not stored in a database and/or reviewed. During a review of processes for assessing functioning it was determined the CGAS is too subjective to be useful for monitoring client progress. Therefore, the staff is being retrained and certified to use the Child Functional Assessment Rating Scale. This tool's objectivity is supported by research through the state of Florida and other private agencies. The goal of the CFARS training/certification and implementation is to attain relevant data to monitor improvement in client functioning.

#### Describe the success indicators; how will you know that the proposed actions were effective?

Biannual CFARS will take place in context of the Individualized Program Plans and will be reported and monitored by the PQI Coordinator. The ideal outcome would be an increase in client functioning indicated by a decrease in presenting problems scores on the CFARS.

### What data supports the need for this change?

A review of files showed the case managers have completed regular IPPs with CGA scores for each client; however, the data is inaccessible for use in determining client progress. The CGAS is also too subjective to be used effectively for goal setting for clients and is administered inconsistently throughout the state.

